

NGEOW Chow-Bing 饶兆斌

Email: ngeow.c@um.edu.my

Education

PhD in Public and International Affairs. Northeastern University, 2010
[Dissertation Title: *Democratic Development in China's Urban Communities*]

MA in Political Science. Northeastern University, 2004

BA (Honors) in International Relations. St. Cloud State University, 2002

Professional Experience

- Director and Associate Professor, Institute of China Studies, Universiti Malaya, 2011-present
- Nonresident Scholar, Carnegie China, 2023-present
- Co-Convener, East Asian International Relations Caucus, 2021-present
- Advisor, Centre for Regional Strategic Studies, 2021-present
- Visiting Senior Fellow, S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University, September 2024
- Visiting Scholar, Institute of Asian Studies, China Foreign Affairs University, October-November 2019
- Special Senior Research Fellowship, National Institute for Global Strategy, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, 2017-2020

Books

1. Chow Bing NGEOW (editor). 2025. ***Malaysia-China Relations: Progress, Partnership, Prospects***. Singapore: World Scientific.
2. Nian PENG and Chow Bing NGEOW (editors). 2022. ***Populism, Nationalism and the South China Sea Dispute: Chinese and Southeast Asia Perspectives***. Singapore: Springer.
3. NGEOW Chow Bing (editor). 2019. ***Researching China in Southeast Asia***. New York: Routledge.
4. NGEOW Chow Bing and KUIK Cheng Chwee (editors). 2018. ***Rising China, Resilient Japan, Resourceful ASEAN: Collected Writings of Lee Poh Ping on East Asian International Relations***. Petaling Jaya: SIRD.

5. Lowell DITTMER and NGEOW Chow Bing (editors). 2017. ***Southeast Asia and China: A Contest in Mutual Socialization***. Singapore: World Scientific Press.
6. Haiyun MA, CHAI Shaojin, and NGEOW Chow Bing (editors). 2016. ***Zhenghe Forum: Connecting China with the Muslim World***. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of China Studies, University of Malaya.

Articles in Academic Journals

1. Published Online First. (As first author, with Chiew-Ping HOO). "Malaysia's Defense Cooperation and Joint Military Exercises with the United States and China: Quasi Allies, Trustable Partners, Potential Adversaries." *Contemporary Security Policy*.
2. 2024. "The Rise of China's South China Sea Think Tanks: Nexus, Network, Narrative." *The China Review*, 24:1, 197-232.
3. 2023. "Dragon in the Golden Triangle: Military Operations of the People's Liberation Army in Northern Burma, 1960-1961." *Cold War History*, 23:1, 61-82.
4. 2022 (As first author, with Nur Shahadah binti Jamil). "Malaysia's Relations with China under Mahathir 2.0: Reaffirming Bilateral Ties, Renegotiating Economic Collaboration, Reasserting Security Interests." *Issues and Studies*, 58: 2, 225-241.
5. 2022 (As second author, with Nian PENG). "Managing the South China Sea Dispute: Bilateral and Multilateral Approaches." *Ocean Development and International Law*, 53: 1, 37-59.
6. 2022. "China's Universities Go to Southeast Asia: Transnational Knowledge Transfer, Soft Power, Sharp Power." *The China Review*, 22: 1, 221-248.
7. 2022. "Party Literature Work, Ideology, and the Central Party Literature Office of the Communist Party of China." *China Report*, 58: 1, 41-59.

8. 2021 (As second author, with NGU Ik Tien). "Soft Power, Confucius Institute and China's Cultural Diplomacy in Malaysia." *Kajian Malaysia*, 39: 1, 55-76.
9. 2019. "Malaysia's China Policy and the South China Sea Dispute under the Najib Administration (2009-2018): A Domestic Policy Process Approach." *Asian Politics and Policy*, 11: 4, 586-605.
10. 2018 (As first author, with Pervaiz Ali MAHESAR and Roy Anthony ROGERS). "In Praise of China: China in the Eyes of Pakistani Diplomats." *International Journal of China Studies*, 9: 3, 285-302.
11. 2017. "Taiwan's Go South Policy: *Déjà vu* All Over Again?" *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 39: 1, 96-126.
12. 2017. "Barisan Nasional and the Chinese Communist Party: A Case Study in China's Party-based Diplomacy." *The China Review*, 17: 1, 53-82.
13. 2016 (As first author, with MA Hailong). "More Islamic, No Less Chinese: Explorations into the Overseas Chinese Muslim Identities in Malaysia." *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 39: 12, 2108-2128.
14. 2015. "Comprehensive Strategic Partners but Prosaic Military Ties: The Development of Malaysia-China Defence Relations 1991-2015." *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 37:2, 269-304.
15. 2015. "From Translation House to Think Tank: The Changing Role of the Chinese Communist Party's Central Compilation and Translation Bureau." *Journal of Contemporary China*, 24:93, 554-572.
16. 2014. "Discourses on Chinese-Style Democracy in China." *China: An International Journal* 12:3, 94-114.
17. 2014 (As first author, with LING Tek Soon and FAN Pik Shy). "Pursuing Chinese Studies Amidst Identity Politics in Malaysia." *East Asia: An International Quarterly* 31:2, 103-122.
18. 2014. "China-EU Relations: International Order, Bilateral Relations, Global Governance." *Fudan Journal of the Humanities and Social Sciences* 7:1, 125-133.
19. 2012. "Civil Society with Chinese Characteristics? An Examination of China's Urban Homeowners' Committees and Movements." *Problems of Post-Communism* 59:6, 50-63.

20. 2012. "The Residents' Committee in China's Political System: Democracy, Stability, Mobilization." *Issues and Studies* 48:2, 71-126.
21. 2011. "Community Party Building in Urban China." *International Journal of China Studies* 2:2, 213-240.
22. 2010. "Strategic Ambiguity and Differentiation: Ethnic and Civic Nationalist Discourses in Taiwan from 1945 to 1990s." *Ethnopolitics* 9:2, 151-170.
23. 2007 "Conceptualizing Intellectual-State Relations in China: With a Focus on Contemporary Era." *Issues and Studies* 43:2, 175-216.

Book Chapters

1. 2025 (as first author, with Muhammad Ali Ridha bin Norman). "From Peaceful Rise to the Community of Shared Future: How Malaysian Leaders View China's Foreign Policy and Diplomatic Concepts and Initiatives." In *Malaysia-China Relations: Progress, Partnership, Prospects*, edited by Chow Bing Ngeow, pp. 13-33. Singapore: World Scientific.
2. 2025. "The China Factor in Southeast Asia-North Korea Relations." In *Southeast Asia-DPRK Relations: Drivers, Linkages and Strategic Ambivalence*, edited by Chiew-Ping Hoo, Brian Bridges and Shine Choi, pp. 212-223. New York: Routledge.
3. 2024. "Diplomatic Battleground or Arena for Cooperation? How China's Scholars Analyze India's Act East Policy, Indo-Pacific Strategy, and Sino-Indian Relations in Southeast Asia." In *India and China in Southeast Asia*, edited by Amit Ranjan, Diotima Chatteraj and AKM Ahsan Ullah, pp. 281-298. Singapore: Palgrave Macmillan.
4. 2024 (as first author, with FAN Pik Shy). "China's Educational Soft Power: A View from Malaysia." In *Rising China's Soft Power in Southeast Asia: Impact on Education and Popular Culture*, edited by Leo Suryadinata, pp. 139-160. Singapore: ISEAS.
5. 2022 (As first author, with Nur Shahadah binti Jamil). "Malaysia's Layered Nationalism and the South China Sea Dispute." In *Nationalism and Populism in the South China Sea Dispute: Chinese and Southeast Asian Perspectives*, edited by Nian Peng and Chow Bing Ngeow, pp. 59-77. Singapore: Springer.

6. 2022. "Great Power Diplomacy with Chinese Characteristics and US-China Trade War." In *The Political Logic of US-China Trade War*, edited by Shipping Hua, pp. 95-112. Lanham: Lexington Books.
7. 2021. "Malaysia and the Belt and Road Initiative: Maritime, Rail and Digital Connectivity." In *Research Handbook on the Belt and Road Initiative*, edited by Joseph Chinyong Liow, Liu Hong and Gong Xue, pp.151-161. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
8. 2021. "China-Malaysia Port Alliance: A Case Study in Soft Infrastructure Connectivity." In *ASEAN-China Cooperation on Regional Connectivity and Sustainability*, edited by Yanjun Guo and Yue Yang, pp. 73-88. Singapore: World Scientific.
9. 2021. "Prospects for Sino-Malaysian Joint Development in the South China Sea: Lessons from Malaysia's Experiences." In *Cooperative Development in the South China Sea: Policies, Obstacles and Prospects*, edited by Huaigao Qi and Song Xue, pp. 58-76. New York: Routledge.
10. 2020. "The International Department of the CPC and China's Party-based Diplomacy." In *China's Search for 'National Rejuvenation': Domestic and Foreign Policies under Xi Jinping*, edited by Jabin T. Jacob and Hoang The Anh, pp. 157-168. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
11. 2020. "Colonialism, Cold War, and Nanyang University's Chineseness Dilemma." In *Colonial Legacies and Contemporary Studies of China and Chineseness: Unlearning Binaries, Strategizing Self*, edited by Chih-yu Shih, Prapin Manomaivibool, Mariko Tanigaki and Swaran Singh, pp. 97-119. Singapore: World Scientific.
12. 2019. "The Five Areas of Connectivity between Malaysia and China: Challenges and Opportunities." In *The Belt and Road Initiative: ASEAN Countries' Perspectives*, edited by Yang Yue and Li Fujian, pp. 117-139. Singapore: World Scientific.
13. 2019. "Malaysia-China Cooperation on the Belt and Road Initiative under the Pakatan Harapan Government: Changes, Continuities, and Prospects." In *NIDS ASEAN Workshop 2019: China's BRI and ASEAN*, pp. 25-42. Tokyo: National Institute for Defense Studies.
14. 2019. "Challenges in Fostering 'People-to-People Bond': Studies on China by Southeast Asia and Studies on Southeast Asia by China." In *The Belt and Road Initiative in the Global Context*, edited by Linggui Wang and Jianglin Zhao, pp. 157-171. Singapore: World Scientific.

15. 2019. "A Preliminary Study of Southeast Asian Foreign Policy Think Tanks' Attitudes towards China." In *China's Belt and Road Initiative and Building the Community of Common Destiny*, edited by Linggui Wang and Jianglin Zhao, pp. 153-168. Singapore: World Scientific.
16. 2019 (As first author, with LING Tek Soon). "China Knowledge in the Malay-Language Intellectual World: A Bibliographic Essay." In *Researching China in Southeast Asia*, edited by Ngeow Chow-Bing, pp. 67-90. New York: Routledge.
17. 2019 (As first author, with Chih-yu SHIH). "China Studies in Southeast Asia: Implications for Sinological Relationality at the Regional Level." In *Researching China in Southeast Asia*, edited by Ngeow Chow-Bing, pp. 4-12. New York: Routledge.
18. 2019. "Religion in China's Public Diplomacy towards the Belt and Road Countries in Asia." In *Silk Road to Belt Road: Reinventing the Past and Shaping the Future*, edited by M. Nazrul Islam, pp. 75-93. Heidelberg: Springer.
19. 2019. "A 'Model' for ASEAN Countries? Sino-Malaysian Relations during the Xi Jinping Era." In *China and Southeast Asia in the Xi Jinping Era*, edited by Alvin Cheng-Hin Lim and Frank Cibulka, pp. 103-122. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.
20. 2019. "Malaysia, Nanyang, and the 'Inner China' of Three Hong Kong Scholars: Huang Chih-Lien, Chang Chak Yan and Kueh Yik Yaw." In *China Studies in South and Southeast Asia: Between Pro-China and Objectivism*, edited by Chih-yu Shih, Prapin Manomaivibool and Reena Marwah, pp. 29-66. Singapore: World Scientific.
21. 2019. "Economic Cooperation and Infrastructure Linkage between Malaysia and China under the Belt and Road Initiative." In *Regional Connection under the Belt and Road Initiative: The Prospects for Economic and Financial Cooperation*, edited by Fanny M. Cheung and Ying-yi Hong, pp. 164-191. New York: Routledge.
22. 2019. "The Political Economy of China's Economic Presence in Malaysia." In *China's Soft Footprints in Southeast Asia*, edited by Maris Diokno, Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao and Alan Hao Yang, pp. 90-106. Singapore: National University of Singapore Press.
23. 2018 (As second author, with KUIK, Cheng-Chwee). "Lee Poh Ping and the Study of East Asian International Relations in Malaysia: Enduring Themes and Recurring Insights." In *Rising China, Resilient Japan, Resourceful ASEAN: Collected Writings of Lee Poh Ping on East Asian International*

- Relations*, edited by Ngeow Chow-Bing and Kuik Cheng-Chwee, pp. 3-23. Petaling Jaya: SIRD.
24. 2018 (As first author, with TAN Chee-Beng). "Cultural Ties and State's Interests: Malaysian Chinese and China's Rise." In *China's Rise and the Chinese Overseas*, edited by Bernard Wong and Tan Chee Beng, pp. 96-116. New York: Routledge.
 25. 2017 (As second author, with TAN Chee-Beng and LING Tek Soon). "A Determined Ethnologist: Interview with Professor Tan Chee-Beng." In *Producing China in Southeast Asia: Knowledge, Identity and Migrant Chineseness*, edited by Chih-yu Shih, pp. 95-112. Heidelberg: Springer.
 26. 2017 (As second author, with YEN Ching-Hwang and LING Tek Soon). "A Witness to History: Interview with Professor Yen Ching-Hwang). In *Producing China in Southeast Asia: Knowledge, Identity and Migrant Chineseness*, edited by Chih-yu Shih, pp. 113-126. Heidelberg: Springer.
 27. 2017 (As first author, with LING Tek Soon and FAN Pik shy). "Pursuing Chinese Studies Amidst Identity Politics in Malaysia." In *Producing China in Southeast Asia: Knowledge, Identity and Migrant Chineseness*, edited by Chih-yu Shih, pp. 17-38. Heidelberg: Springer. [REPRINT].
 28. 2017. "Malaysia's Policy Options and Future Prospects." In *South China Sea Lawfare: Post-Arbitration Policy Options and Future Prospects*, edited by Fu-Kuo Liu, Keyuan Zou, Shicun Wu and Jonathan Spangler, pp. 61-76. Taipei: South China Sea Think Tank and Taiwan Center for Security Studies.
 29. 2017. "China's Great Power National Identity and Its Implications for China-Southeast Asia Relations." In *Southeast Asia and China: A Contest in Mutual Socialization*, edited by Lowell Dittmer and Ngeow Chow Bing, pp. 21-49. Singapore: World Scientific.
 30. 2016 (As second author, with LEE Kam Hing). "China-Malaysia Relations: Zheng He and the Islamic Link." In *Zhenghe Forum: Connecting China and the Muslim World*, edited by Haiyun Ma, Chai Shaojin and Ngeow Chow Bing, pp. 22-37. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of China Studies, University of Malaya.

Articles/Briefs/Reports for Think Tanks

1. "How Will Prime Minister Anwar Ibrahim Advance Malaysia's Belt and Road Cooperation with China?" *RSIS Working Paper* No. 343, 14 February 2025.

2. "China's Global Security Initiative: Malaysian Perspective." *ISIS Focus*, No. 21, Special Issue: *5 Decades of Legacy: Malaysia-China Relations*, pp. 30-33. November 2024.
3. "How Southeast Asia Might React in a Potential Military Conflict Over Taiwan." *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, June 17, 2024.
4. "Malaysia: Domestic Politics, South China Sea, and US-China Rivalry." In *CSCAP Regional Security Outlook 2024*, edited by Ron Huiskens, pp. 63-66. Canberra: CSCAP. December 2023.
5. "How Malaysia Views U.S. and Chinese Narratives About the World Order." *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, August 21, 2023.
6. (With FAN Pik Shy) "China-educated Malaysians and China's Educational Outreach to Malaysia." *ISEAS Perspective*, No. 120, Singapore: ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, 27 December 2022.
7. "The Indo-Pacific, ASEAN and China: Advancing the Cooperative Logic over the Geopolitical Logic." *Maritime Security and Development Policy Report*, No. 5, Nanjing: Collaborative Innovation Center of South China Sea Studies at Nanjing University, October 2022.
8. (With HOO Chiew Ping) "Love Thy Neighbors: Policy Actions and Rhetoric in China's Southeast Asia Policy," *China Trends*, No. 14, Paris: Institut Montaigne, October 2022.
9. "Xin Yimin in Malaysia: Trends and Implications." *ISEAS Perspective*, No. 94, Singapore: ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, 23 September 2022.
10. Contributor to the Malaysia Chapter. *The Smiling Dragon: China's Soft Power in Southeast Asia*. Edited by Céline-Agathe Caro. Bangkok: Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung Thailand, June 2022.
11. *China-ASEAN Information Harbor: Digital Silk Road from Guangxi to Southeast Asia*. Jakarta: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung Indonesia Office, August 2021.
12. "Have Malaysia-China Relations Gone Awry?" *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, July 16, 2021.

13. “Malaysia-China Defence Relations: Disruptions Amid Political Changes and Geopolitical Tensions.” *ISEAS Perspective*, No. 57, Singapore: ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, 29 April 2021.
14. *Covid-19, Belt and Road Initiative and the Health Silk Road: Implications for Southeast Asia*. Jakarta: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung Indonesia Office, October 2020.

Publications in Chinese (Articles and Book Chapters)

1. 2021。《2020 年马来西亚外交形势：三重危机下的外交》，收录在苏莹莹、翟昆合编《马来西亚蓝皮书：马来西亚发展报告 2021》，页 68-77。北京：社会科学文献出版社。
2. 2020。（与林德顺合撰，第二作者）《2019 年马来西亚外交形势》，收录在苏莹莹、翟昆合编《马来西亚蓝皮书：马来西亚发展报告 2020》，页 82-101。北京：社会科学文献出版社。
3. 2020。《中美两强博弈下的新加坡外交》，收录在陈慧思编，《星光暗影：新加坡模式及其公民空间》，页 109-114。吉隆坡：燧人氏。
4. 2019。《疑虑、踌躇及突破：1974-1989 年的马中关系》，《边疆与周边问题研究》（上海）第 4 期，总第 16 期，页 90-101。
5. 2019。《马来西亚外交形势》，收录在吴宗玉、翟昆合编《马来西亚蓝皮书：马来西亚发展报告 2019》，页 67-85。北京：社会科学文献出版社。
6. 2019。《第 14 届马来西亚大选中的中国因素》，收录在潘永强编，《未巩固的民主：马来西亚 2018 大选》，页 201-211。吉隆坡：马来西亚华社研究中心。
7. 2018。《从相互猜疑到全面战略伙伴：马来西亚——中国关系》，收录在蓝中华主编《马来西亚外交与国防》，页 173-198。吉隆坡：马来西亚华社研究中心。

8. 2018。《‘近亲繁殖’还是‘留校服务’：大学是否应该聘请自身培养的博士？》，收录在潘永强编，《浮躁·族群·市场化：困局中的大学》，页 149-156。吉隆坡：大将出版社。
9. 2017。《东南亚外交智库的对华态度之初步研究》，收录在王灵桂、赵江琳合编，《“周边命运共同体”建设：挑战与未来-中外联合研究报告 (No.2)》，页 110-121。北京：社会科学文献出版社。
10. 2017。《‘民心相通’的挑战：以中国和东南亚的知识界/学术界为例》，收录在王灵桂、赵江琳合编，《全球视角下的“一带一路”：中外联合研究报告 (No.1)》，页 118-130。北京：社会科学文献出版社。
11. 2016。《经济高于地缘政治：马来西亚对 21 世纪海上丝绸之路的观点》，《南洋问题研究》（厦门）第 4 期，总第 168 期，页 53-66。
12. 2013。《两线制在大马：民主化的催化体》，收录在吴彦华、潘永强，《未完成的政治转型：马来西亚 2013 年大选评论》，页 36-41。吉隆坡：马来西亚华社研究中心。
13. 2008。《协和式体制在马来西亚实践之历史经验及未来展望》，收录在孙和声、谢伟伦合编，《敢叫日月换新天：308 政治海啸掀新章》，页 133-139。吉隆坡：燧人氏。
14. 2008。《从四六精神党到人民公正党：从政治文化的角度谈马来资产阶级的政治方向》，收录在孙和声、谢伟伦合编，《敢叫日月换新天：308 政治海啸掀新章》，页 64-70。吉隆坡：燧人氏。

Short Commentaries

1. “From Cambodia to Myanmar: Can ASEAN and China broker another peace?” *ThinkChina*, April 21, 2025.
2. “Is the Malaysia-China “Two Countries, Twin Parks” Project Meeting Expectations?” *RSIS Commentary*, March 10, 2025.
3. “China and South Korea’s Growing Southeast Asia Footprint in BIMP-EAGA.” *ThinkChina*, December 3, 2024.

4. “Betting on Itself: China’s Investment in The Pinglu Canal Will Deepen Relations with ASEAN.” *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, November 25, 2024.
5. “China’s Soft Power: Alumni of China’s Universities Fostering Closer Ties in Southeast Asia.” *ThinkChina*, October 8, 2024.
6. “Malaysia-China Relations under Anwar Ibrahim’s Unity Government: A Return to Special Relationship?” *RSIS IDSS Paper*, No. 77, September 26, 2024.
7. “Taiwan President William Lai Steering Taiwan Away from ‘China’.” *ThinkChina*, May 21, 2024.
8. (With THAM Siew Yean) “Can Malaysia and China Engage in Fisheries Cooperation?” *South China Sea Strategic Situation Probing Initiative*, April 11, 2024.
9. “Southeast Asians Are Using China Engagement to Compel Greater U.S. Regional Involvement.” *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, January 16, 2024.
10. 《民进党当选与台湾的新南向政策》《星洲日报》2024 年 1 月 21 日
11. “Anwar’s China Trips: Is Malaysia Putting China before the West?” *ThinkChina*, October 2, 2023.
12. “What US and China Can Learn from the Sino-Soviet Cold War.” *ThinkChina*, August 14, 2023.
13. “PM Anwar’s Civilisational Approach to the Malaysia-China Relationship.” *ThinkChina*, May 9, 2023.
14. “Anwar’s China Policy.” *ThinkChina*, February 13, 2023.
15. 《安华内阁对外事务之人事布局》《星洲日报》2022 年 12 月 25 日
16. 《马来西亚 ‘一个中国’ 政策演变史》《星洲日报》2022 年 8 月 13 日
17. “The ‘One China Policy’ of Southeast Asian Countries.” *ThinkChina*, August 12, 2022.
18. “Hainan Free Trade Makeover Masks Its Geopolitical Significance.” *East Asia Forum*, July 6, 2022.
19. “China’s Divided Image in Malaysia.” *ThinkChina*, July 5, 2022.
20. “Malaysia-China Defence Ties: Managing Feud in the South China Sea.” *RSIS Commentary*, May 26, 2022.
21. “Non-Exclusion Zone.” *China Daily*, May 9, 2022.
22. “China’s Growing Cooperation with BIMP-EAGA.” *East Asia Forum*, September 23, 2021.
23. “Malaysia-China Defence Ties Cool amid Political Changes and South China Sea Tensions.” *South China Morning Post*, May 4, 2021.
24. “Malaysia Cautious over US Role in Disputed South China Sea.” *South China Morning Post*, June 5, 2020.

25. "South China Sea Tensions: Malaysia's Strategic Dilemma." *South China Sea Strategic Situation Probing Initiative*, June 3, 2020.
26. "COVID-19 Speeds Up 'China's Health Silk Road'." *East Asia Forum*, May 26, 2020.
27. "Malaysia's New Foreign Policy Outlook under Muhyiddin Yassin's Government – Four Predictions." *Channel News Asia*, March 13, 2020.
28. "Xinjiang and the South China Sea Complicate Malaysia-China Relations." *East Asia Forum*, February 24, 2020.
29. "Progress and Limitations in Malaysia-Taiwan Relations under Taiwan's New Southbound Policy." *Asia Pacific Bulletin*, No. 490. East-West Center, October 2, 2019.
30. "China-Southeast Asia Relations: From the Cold War to the 'New Era'." *ISPI Dossier*, Italian Institute for International Political Studies, September 27, 2019.
31. "A Change of Heart? Under Mahathir, Malaysia Makes Bold Move to Embrace China." *Channel News Asia*, August 30, 2019.
32. "Consider SCO Partnership." *New Straits Times*, June 20, 2019.
33. (with KUIK Cheng-Chwee) "4th Breakthrough in Malaysia-China Relations." *New Straits Times*, April 25, 2019.
34. 《馬來西亞政局發展、外交走向和馬來西亞—台灣關係初評估》《台亞基金會時事分析》第3期，2019年1月3日
35. "Mahathir's Views on International Relations and China: Implications for Malaysia-China Relations." *Asia Dialogue*, August 3, 2018.
36. "Xi's Command of the Provinces." *Asia Dialogue*, October 17, 2017.
37. "China's Religious Charm Offensive: The Case of Malaysia" *Asia Dialogue*, May 18, 2017.
38. "The Domestic Frays in Sino-Malaysian Ties" *East Asia Forum*, January 26, 2017
39. "Is Consensus Emerging in the South China Sea?" *East Asia Forum*, August 10, 2016
40. 《马中关系里的伊斯兰因素》《星洲日报》2016年3月20日
41. 《毛泽东和敦拉萨谈了些什么？》《星洲日报》2016年1月17日

Completed PhD Supervision

1. Pervaiz Ali Mahesar. 2020. *Chinese Soft Power and the Proliferation of China Studies in Pakistan*. University of Malaya.
2. Xu Xiaohan. 2024. *China's Practices of Regionalism in Central Asia: The Case of Shanghai Cooperation Organization*. University of Malaya.